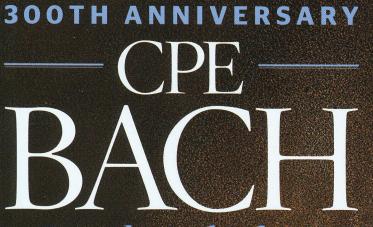
THE WORLD'S BEST CLASSICAL MUSIC REVIEWS

# Est 1923 · MAY 2014 GRAMOPHO

gramophone.co.uk



Dazzling, shocking, innovative - the 18th century's unsung

ALSO IN THIS ISSUE

A fascinating and thrilling new recording of Mozart's Requiem

Reinventing the organ for today's audiences

Choosing the best recording of Vaughan Williams's Symphony No 4





# GRAMOPHONE Founded in 1923 by Sir Compton Mackenzie and Christopher Stone as 'an organ of candid opinion for the numerous possessors of gramophones'

# Why is the wider media failing classical music?

ttend classical music concerts - be it at Southbank Centre in season or at the Proms in the summer – and you'd be forgiven for thinking that the appetite for classical music remains as strong as ever. Both venues buzz with a surprisingly wide range of people thirsting for a profound artistic experience. So does the Barbican. And Manchester's Bridgewater Hall. And the Berlin Philharmonie. Pre-concert anticipation retains its thrill, and equally rewarding is the chance to pore over the performance afterwards as the crowds linger in places that increasingly see themselves as destinations in their own right, not merely concert halls. Classical music - even when the actual music is hundreds of years old - feels vibrantly alive, and that's something you'll always find celebrated in our pages as we explore and assess the recorded side of music-making.

The wider media, however, doesn't seem to see it like that. Newspapers are, increasingly, marginalising the coverage given to classical music. In recent years many newspapers have reduced the number of critics on their payroll and the space afforded to those that are left. Websites allow newspapers to see how many people are reading what, and to make their editorial decisions accordingly. It is, of course, self-fulfilling: if you don't give the space to classical music then people won't read about it and the audience shrinks. The arts - let alone classical music - will never, sadly, generate as many hits as other fields. Chasing clicks for clicks' sake - or, in the case of broadcasting, audiences for audiences' sake – always risks pandering to the lowest common denominator.

Of the titles covering London, Time Out dropped the post of classical music editor late last year, and the morning freesheet Metro has now stopped publishing daily concert reviews. London is one of the great cities in the world for music, so these seem very depressing steps taken by those purporting to survey the city scene. Music – of every genre – is one of the UK's great success stories, and classical music a significant part of that. The Metro says it will still cover the arts through features, but daily reviews act as an important barometer of the musical climate. The situation is even worse in America.

There are exceptions, both in print and on the airwaves. BBC director general Tony Hall has just promised 'the biggest push we've made for the arts in a generation' - it's a bold and encouraging claim, and one that whoever succeeds Roger Wright as controller of Radio 3 should hold him to.

Those making decisions about the place of classical music in the wider media should visit events such as Radio 3's recent Southbank Centre residency and look around them. They'll see a substantial audience that is engaged, inquisitive, passionate and there for the long haul (during which they will happily part with substantial amounts of money to pursue that interest).

People want to know more about classical music, and Gramophone will continue to offer informed, considered and contextualised opinion and advocacy for it. It's a position I'm proud we hold – but I just wish we weren't so increasingly alone in doing so. martin.cullingford@markallengroup.com



## THIS MONTH'S CONTRIBUTORS



'With a lifetime's involvement with choirs of all shapes and sizes, I'm an ardent admirer of composers who

write original and distinctive choral music,' says MARC ROCHESTER. 'I have become particularly intrigued by the way in which James MacMillan has maintained his strong Scottish heritage while working in an international arena.'



**JEREMY** NICHOLAS, who's written about the resurgence of interest in the organ, says: 'In the right hands

(and feet), there are few musical experiences more thrilling than an organ recital. I've discovered that with new ways of presentation and a more flexible repertoire, audiences are flocking to them in a way that hasn't been seen for over a century.'



"Poor you" was a musician friend's off-the-cuff reaction as I prepared to immerse myself in CPE Bach,'

says RICHARD WIGMORE. 'How wrong she was. Prolonged absorption in CPE's waywardly inventive, often astonishing music has only increased my admiration

for the 18th century's greatest

musical eccentric.

THE REVIEWERS Andrew Achenbach • Nalen Anthoni • Mike Ashman • Philip Clark • Alexandra Coghlan • Rob Cowan (consultant reviewer) • Jeremy Dibble • Peter Dickinson • Jed Distler • Duncan Druce • Adrian Edwards Richard Fairman • David Fallows • David Fanning • Iain Fenlon • Fabrice Fitch • Jonathan Freeman-Attwood Caroline Gill • Edward Greenfield • David Gutman • Lindsay Kemp • Philip Kennicott • Tess Knighton • Richard Lawrence • Ivan March • Ivan Moody • Bryce Morrison • Jeremy Nicholas • Christopher Nickol • Geoffrey Norris Richard Osborne • Stephen Plaistow • Peter Quantrill • Guy Rickards • Malcolm Riley • Marc Rochester • Julie Anne Sadie · Edward Seckerson · Pwyll ap Siôn · Harriet Smith · Ken Smith · David Patrick Stearns · David Threasher David Vickers • John Warrack • Richard Whitehouse • Arnold Whittall • Richard Wigmore • William Yeoman

Gramophone, which has been serving the classical music world since 1923, is first and foremost a monthly review magazine, delivered today in both print and digital formats. It boasts an eminent and knowledgeable panel of experts, which reviews the full range of classical music recordings. Its reviews are completely independent. In addition to reviews, its interviews and features help readers to explore in greater depth the recordings that the magazine covers, as well as offer insight into the work of composers and performers. It is the magazine for the classical record collector, as well as for the enthusiast starting a voyage of discovery.

GRAMOPHONE is published by MA Business & Leisure Ltd, St Jude's Church, Dulwich Road, London SE24 OPB, United Kingdom. gramophone.co.uk email gramophone@markallengroup.com or Volume 91 Number 1109

EDITORIAL

one 020 7738 5454 Fax 020 7733 2325 email gramophone@markallengroup.com EDITOR AND PUBLISHER Martin Cullingford DEPUTY EDITOR Sarah Kirkup / 020 7501 6365 REVIEWS EDITOR Andrew Mellor / 020 7501 6367 FEATURES EDITOR James McCarthy /

SUB-EDITOR David Threasher / 020 7501 6370 ART DIRECTOR Dinah Lone / 020 7501 6689 PICTURE EDITOR Sunita Sharma-Gibson /

AUDIO EDITOR Andrew Everard EDITORIAL ADMINISTRATOR Libby McPhee THANKS TO Marija Đurić Speare, Hannah Nepil EDITOR-IN-CHIEF James Jolly

ADVERTISING

Phone 020 7738 5454 Fax 020 7733 2325 **SALES MANAGER** Esther Zuke / 020 7501 6368

SENIOR SALES EXECUTIVE Luke Battersby / 020 7501 6373

SUBSCRIPTIONS AND BACK ISSUES

0800 137201 (UK) +44 (0)1722 716997 (overseas) subscriptions@markallengroup.com

PUBLISHING

Phone 020 7738 5454

GROUP BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT MANAGER Luca Da Re / 020 7501 636

PUBLISHING EXECUTIVE Rachel Cramond / DIGITAL AND MARKETING DIRECTOR

DATA AND DIGITAL DEVELOPMENT

PRODUCTION DIRECTOR Richard Hamshere PRODUCTION MANAGER Jon Redmayne

CIRCULATION DIRECTOR Sally Boettcher SUBSCRIPTIONS MANAGER Chris Hoskins /

PUBLISHING DIRECTOR Siân Harrington CHIFF EXECUTIVE OFFICER Ben Allen CHAIRMAN Mark Allen

© MA Business & Leisure Ltd, 2014. All rights Leisure Ltd is part of the Mark Allen Group



A MARK ALLEN GROUP PUBLICATION www.markallengroup.com

▶recycle

The paper used within this publication has been sourced from Chain-of-Custody certified manufacturers, operating within international environmental standards, to ensure sustainable sourcing of the raw materials, sustainable production and to minimise our carbon footprint.

The May issue of Gramophone is on sale from April 24; the June issue will be on sale from May 21 (both UK). Every effort has been made to ensure the accuracy of statements in this magazine but we cannot accept responsibility for errors or omissions, or for matters arising from clerical or printers' errors, or an advertiser not completing his contract. Regarding concert listings, all information is correct at the time of going to press. Letters to the editor requiring a personal reply should be accompanied by a stamped addressed envelope. We have made every effort to secure permission to use copyright material. Where material has been used inadvertently or we have been unable to trace the copyright owner, acknowledgement will be made in a future issue. UK subscription rate \$57-860.

UK subscription rate £57-£60. Printed in England by Wyndeham Heron.

© 2014, MA Business & Leisure Limited. All rights reserved

All rights reserved
North American edition (ISSN 0017-310X):
Gramophone, USPS 881080, is published monthly with
an additional issue in September by MA Business and
Leisure Limited, St Jude's Church, Dulvich Road,
London SE24 0PB, United Kingdom. The US annual
subscription price is S89. Airfreight and mailing in
the USA by agent named Air Business, c/o Worldnes,
Shipping Inc., 156-13, 146th Avenue, 2nd Floor, Jamaica,
NY 11431, USA. Periodicals postage paid at Jamaica
NY 11434, USA. Periodicals postage paid at Jamaica
NY 11434, USA. Periodicals postage paid at Jamaica
SNY 11431. USP Sotsmaster: Send address changes to
Gramophone, Worldnet Shipping Inc. (see above).
Subscription records are maintenied at MA Business and amophone, Worldnet Shipping Inc. (see above). bescription records are maintained at MA Business an isure Ltd, Jesses Farm, Snow Hill, Dinton, Wiltshire 3 5HN, UK. Air Business Ltd is acting as our

#### EDITOR'S CHOICE

Martin Cullingford's 12 most highly recommended recordings of the month

#### FOR THE RECORD

The latest classical music news













30

46

60

72

88

90

96

98

8

## Reviews

#### 28 RECORDING OF THE MONTH

Mozart's Requiem as it was first heard

#### **ORCHESTRAL**

Handel on piano, fortepiano and Hammond; Järvi's Raff exploration continues; three Schubert symphonies from Dausgaard; Jansons's fantastique

#### **CHAMBER**

String quartets from Iceland, Hungary, Germany, France and Britain; the bassoon emancipated at last; Jack Liebeck plays Kreisler's violin works

#### **INSTRUMENTAL**

Nyman's piano works from Australia; Naxos's Roussel cycle begins; Beethoven from young pianists; our pick of recent Romantic organ discs

#### VOCAL

Schubert song from Goerne and Kaufmann; exploring Steffani's secular canatatas; Buxtehude from Oxford and Amsterdam; Carmina times two

### REISSUES

Three box-sets dedicated to Carlo Maria Giulini and a Bach bonanza from Deutsche Grammophon

#### **OPERA**

New works by Glass, Hughes and Trojahn; arias by Verdi and Vinci; operas on DVD from Stuttgart and Munich; Caccini's rarity Euridice

#### REPLAY

Britten in 'performance' and 'composer' mode; Casals's other Dvořák concerto recording

#### BOOKS

Peter Dickinson opens up a sizeable self-authored Copland study; Jeremy Dibble on the new Cambridge Companion to Vaughan Williams

#### **GRAMOPHONE COLLECTION 104**

Andrew Achenbach surveys the recordings of Vaughan Williams's ferocious Symphony No 4

## **Features**

#### CPE BACH: MAVERICK GENIUS

Still undervalued 300 years after his birth, CPE Bach's strikingly original works deserve a place in the pantheon alongside his father's and those of the Romantics he inspired, says Richard Wigmore

#### ORGAN RENAISSANCE

18

The 19th century saw crowds flocking to organ recitals - but no longer. Jeremy Nicholas meets the organists who are revolutionising their art to attract audiences once more

#### RENAUD CAPUÇON

24

Caroline Gill meets the violinist who remains the dedicated musician he always was in spite of the distraction of his celebrity in the French media

#### THE MUSICIAN & THE SCORE

44

The musical director of the Dunedin Consort, John Butt, talks about the recent edition of Mozart's Requiem that's behind his new recording

#### **ICONS**

The Smetana Quartet left a legacy of recordings that remain benchmarks to this day. Tully Potter explores the life of one of the great quartets

#### CONTEMPORARY COMPOSERS 70

Marc Rochester meets James MacMillan, a catholic composer in every sense - whose music is proof that accessibility needn't involve compromise

#### **CLASSICS RECONSIDERED**

Herbert von Karajan's 1956 recording of Strauss's Der Rosenkavalier starring Elisabeth Schwarzkopf is appraised by Richard Fairman and Hugo Shirley

#### THE SPECIALIST'S GUIDE

102

Edward Breen chooses 10 recordings that illuminate oriental influences in early music

#### PERFORMANCES & EVENTS

The best classical music concerts worldwide

### HIGH FIDELITY

113

110

Reviews of Sony's new digital music player and stereo amp, and Ruark's new desktop speakers

#### LETTERS & OBITUARIES 122

125 **NEW RELEASES** 

**REVIEWS INDEX** 128

#### MY MUSIC

130

Channel 4 News's culture and digital editor, Paul Mason, on late Romanticism and early aspirations